

Guide for Reviewers

Ex-ante evaluation procedures

The purpose of this guide is to help the reviewers in different practical aspects of their work and more particularly to provide clear rules and contribute to consistency among individual reviewers and the Scientific Commissions.

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I. GENERAL FRAMEWORK

I.1 THE FUND FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH-FNRS¹

The FNRS is a foundation of public interest funded at more than 90% from public funds which supports the development of fundamental research in the French-speaking Community of Belgium (CFB)². To this end, the FNRS strengthens the training of individual researchers and funds research programmes in the universities of the CFB, in all fields of science (<https://www.frs-fnrs.be/>).

The selection of files submitted to the FNRS for funding is performed according to scientific excellence, and depends on a peer review.

For this purpose, the Board of Trustees of the FNRS appoints independent experts who participate in the evaluation of the proposals.

Proposals, data, and the related documents communicated to the FNRS are considered confidential.

I.2 GENERAL PROCEDURE FOR THE EX-ANTE EVALUATION

For instruments related to calls for proposals, the Board of Trustees of the FNRS has adopted the principle of a one-phase and a two-step evaluation of the proposals. The entire process occurs in three successive parts, including key elements:

- **The administrative work:** for the instruments related to this type of evaluation, the FNRS receives proposals submitted through [e-space](#), a web-based management platform dedicated to the calls for proposals.
- **The evaluation** is divided in **two** different **steps** (except for some instruments). Step 1 consists in the remote individual evaluation and depends on experts selected by the FNRS and who are specialised in the field of the proposal. Step 2 depends on Scientific Commissions made up of experts who meet in sessions in order to set up a consolidated ranking and finalise the evaluation reports to be communicated to the applicant.
- **The funding decision** is made when the Board of Trustees of the FNRS approves the funding and provides the applicants and promoters (if any) with the result of their proposal and the final evaluation report. If applicable and depending on the instrument, applicants and promoters may receive the evaluation report issued by the first-step individual experts anonymously.

I.3 GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS CALL 2023

¹ In order for the document to be easier to read, the Fund for Scientific Research – FNRS (F.R.S.-FNRS) is afterwards shortened to FNRS.

² In order for the document to be easier to read, the French-speaking Community of Belgium is afterwards shortened to CFB.

The call was opened in mid-December 2022 and closed early March 2023. The “Researcher” instruments are covered in Appendix 1.

The “Researcher” instruments are part of the European Charter for Researchers and the Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of Researchers. They enable the researchers to be funded through fellowships, in the form of grants (doctoral researchers), fixed-term fellowships (postdoctoral researchers) or open-ended fellowships (experienced researchers).

Success rates may vary depending on the budget, the number and the quality of the applications. The rate is lower for open-ended research fellowships (less than 20%).

I.4 CREDITS AND PROJECTS CALL 2022

The call was opened mid-May and closed in mid-July 2022, in particular for the instruments covered in Appendix 2:

- Research Credit (CDR),
- Research Project (PDR),
- Equipment (EQP),
- Incentive Grant for Scientific Research (MIS).

I.5 LARGE EQUIPEMENT CALL 2021

The call was opened mid-May and closed in mid-July 2021. The Large Equipment instrument (GEQ) is covered in Appendix 3.

I.6 OPEN ACCESS POLICY

The FNRS endorses the principle of open access to scientific publications financed wholly or partly from the public funding. This support has led to the implementation of an institutional mandate providing Open Access to publications from FNRS funded research projects and by researchers under the “Open Access Green Road” business model.

The [Regulation](#) specifies the conditions under which the FNRS grant recipients shall store, when possible, all the funded research results of which they are authors or co-authors in their institution's repository.

Any scientific publication resulting partially or fully from a grant of the FNRS shall mention the source of the funding as follows: “*This work was supported by the Fonds de la Recherche Scientifique - FNRS under Grant(s) n° [ID number]*”.

I.7 SAN FRANCISCO DECLARATION ON RESEARCH ASSESSMENT (DORA)

The FNRS is signatory to the San Francisco Declaration on research assessment, which consists of a set of recommendations for best practices in assessment of scholarly research (www.sfdora.org).

A major element of DORA is to oppose the use of impact factor to evaluate the quality of scientific work

II. CONTENT OF A PROPOSAL

Applicants will have the choice of writing their proposal either in French or in English. For some fields, using English can broaden the number of experts likely to take part in the evaluations.

It is recommended to applicants who wish to have their application file assessed by [Scientific Commissions](#) dedicated to SEN (Exact and Natural Sciences) and SVS (Health and Life Sciences) fields, as well as the Scientific Commission SHS-2, to submit their application in English. Should the application file be submitted in French, the FNRS may require the applicant to provide a translation in English for the purpose of conducting the [ex-ante evaluation](#).

The FNRS insists on **strict compliance with the instructions given for each part of the proposal** (scientific section relevant to the instrument selected, number of pages allowed for documents to be enclosed with the application form...) and stresses again the sovereign consideration of the Scientific Commissions assessing the application file.

II.1 APPLICATION FILE – GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS CALL

The application file contains the main sections detailed in the table below:

SECTIONS	CONTENTS
Researcher	Information that enables to verify whether the eligibility criteria are met (degrees, graduation date, institution)
	Class of honours and ranking per cycle and per year of study
	Awards and honours (max. 5) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Applicants to a Postdoctoral Research fellowship (CR), as well as a Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialist (SPD), a Research Associate (CQ) and an Ulysse Incentive Grant for Mobility in Scientific Research fellowship (MISU) can notify until 1st May a « Seal of Excellence Certificate » granted after the deadline of validation by the applicant.
	The applicant's list of publications (published or accepted), attached in a PDF format and structured according to the following categories: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Published works, as an author, a co-author or an editor 2. Book chapters where the applicant is an author or a co-author 3. Articles published in peer-review journals (or any equivalent category (to be justified) in the relevant field) 4. Articles published in conference proceedings 5. Oral presentations during conferences including a review committee. Posters are allowed for a doctoral fellowship (Research Fellow, Special Doctoral Grant, Medical Doctor Applicant to an MSc and a Ph.D., Clinical Master Specialist Applicant to a Ph.D., and Veterinary MD. Ph.D. student) or for a Postdoctoral Researcher fellowship. 6. Patents
	For each category, the bibliographical information will appear according to the institutional repository order. If the list is created manually it should keep the following order : <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Author(s), title of the work, edition, city, year 2. Author(s), title of the chapter, title of the work, publisher(s), edition, city, year, pages 3. and 4. Author(s), title of the article, journal or proceedings, year, volume, number, pages 5. Author(s), title of the paper, conference, year, city, country 6. Inventor(s), title of the invention, year when the patent was registered, countries covered
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Applicants holding the academic degree of Doctor who have been working <u>for 2 years at least</u> in institutions of the French-speaking community of Belgium (CFB) that have set up an institutional repository (IR) must absolutely submit their publications list in a PDF format, directly created from this repository, and choose the appropriate FNRS format. ➤ In case of publication accepted after the validation deadline set for the applicant, applicants may add them to their application file by 1st May via a dedicated page at https://e-space.frs-fnrs.be, as a follow-up of their application file.
	Bibliometric data (except for applicants applying for a doctoral fellowship: Research Fellow, Special Doctoral Grant, Medical Doctor Applicant to an MSc and a Ph.D., Clinical Master Specialist Applicant to a Ph.D., and Veterinary MD. Ph.D. student): Total number of publications, total number of citations, h-index, average number of citations and indication of the source chosen for these bibliometric data).
	Professional experience: career path, professional stays abroad of more than 30 days, academic positions, collaborations with other institutions (the 3 most important), main funding obtained. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Applicants to a Postdoctoral Research fellowship who are planning one or several research stays will be required to provide a letter of approval or emails exchanges which demonstrate that formalities are being processed.
	List of supervised master and doctoral thesis (only for applicants seeking a promotion as Senior Research Associate or Research Director).

SECTIONS	CONTENTS
Research project	<p>Title in French and in English (max. 200 characters each, including spaces) and, Summary in French and in English (max. 2,000 characters each, including spaces).</p> <p>➤ <i>Funded proposals are released and made public on the FNRS website.</i></p> <p>Selection of the Scientific Commission and selection of 2 to 6 descriptor fields in order of relevance (at least 2 descriptor fields must be relevant to the Scientific Commission selected), they can be completed by some unrestricted keywords.</p> <p>➤ <i>If applicants select only one descriptor field relevant to the Scientific Commission selected, they shall justify the selection of the Scientific Commission in the application form.</i></p> <p>➤ <i>Applicants who select the Scientific Commission FORESIGHT, dedicated to research projects relating to sustainability through interdisciplinarity, must demonstrate the "sustainability" aspect of their research project, including interdisciplinary aspects (max. 2,000 characters, including spaces).</i></p> <p>It is mandatory to use the template available in French or in English.</p> <p>➤ <i>Summary (max. 2 pages) of previous research achievements (non-compulsory for Research Fellow applicants, Medical Doctor Applicant to an MSc and a Ph.D., Clinical Master Specialist Applicant to a Ph.D. and Veterinary MD Ph.D. Students).</i></p> <p>➤ <i>For all candidates (except Senior Research Associate and Research Director), description of the project divided in 4 parts (max. 4 pages) accompanied by a reference bibliography (max. 1 page besides the 4 pages dedicated to the project):</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> I. Goals of the research II. State of the art III. Research project IV. Work plan <p><i>Graphs and charts may be added (max. 2 pages) in addition to the 4 pages.</i></p> <p>➤ <i>For Senior Research Associate/Research Director promotion applicants, description of planned general orientation for their research for the next 5 to 10 years (max. 2 pages).</i></p>
Work environment	<p>Facts allowing to assess whether the environment (the intellectual means and/or equipment available to the applicant) is consistent with the aims of the research project.</p> <p>➤ <i>Data can vary depending on the nature of the project, the scientific field and the type of fellowship.</i></p>
Scientific scholars	<p>Contact details (first name, surname, email) of 2 scientific scholars → only for applicants to a Research Fellow fellowship (ASP), as well as a Medical Doctor Applicant to an MSc and a Ph.D. (CSD), a Clinical Master Specialist Applicant to a Ph.D. (SD) and a Veterinary MD. Ph.D. Student (VETE-CCD).</p>
Referees	<p>Contact details (first name, surname, email) of 3 referees → only for applicants to a Research Associate fellowship (CQ), as well as a Senior Research Associate (MR), a Research Director (DR) and an Ulysse Incentive Grant for Mobility in Scientific Research fellowship (MISU).</p>

Applicants shall contact the scientific scholars or referees prior to mentioning their contact details in the application form.

By submitting an application form, the applicant renounces all access to the confidential reference letters related to their application (promoter³, scientific scholars or referees). No information will be communicated to the applicant on the receipt of the letters to ensure confidentiality.

Opinion letters are intended for the Scientific Commissions (CS). Opinion letters of a Research Associate fellowship (CQ) applicants recommended by the CS for appointment will also be sent to the universities, as part of the internal selection by the universities.

³ For applicants to a fellowship for Research Fellow, Medical Doctor Applicant to an MSc and a Ph.D., Clinical Master Specialist Applicant to a Ph.D., Veterinary MD. Ph.D. Student, Postdoctoral Researcher, Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialist and Research Associate, an opinion letter is requested from the promoter at the time of the validation.

II.2 APPLICATION FILE - CREDITS AND PROJECTS CALL

The application file contains the main sections detailed in the table below:

SECTIONS	CONTENTS
Promoters	<p>Scientific Curricula vitae and list of publications.</p> <p>➤ <i>The promoters who have been working <u>for 2 years at least</u> in institutions that have set up an institutional repository (IR) must absolutely submit their publications list in a PDF format, directly created from this repository, and choose the appropriate FNRS format.</i></p>
	<p>Bibliometric data: Total number of publications, total number of citations, h-index, average number of citations and indication of the source chosen for these bibliometric data).</p>
Research project	<p>Title in French and in English (max. 200 characters each, including spaces) and, Summary in French and in English (max. 2,000 characters each, including spaces).</p> <p>➤ <i>Funded proposals are released and made public on the FNRS website.</i></p>
	<p>Selection of the Scientific Commission and selection of 2 to 6 descriptor fields in order of relevance (at least 2 descriptor fields must be relevant to the Scientific Commission selected), they can be completed by some unrestricted keywords.</p> <p>➤ <i>If applicants select only one descriptor field relevant to the Scientific Commission selected, they shall justify the selection of the Scientific Commission in the application form.</i></p> <p>➤ <i>Applicants who select the Scientific Commission FORESIGHT, dedicated to research projects relating to sustainability through interdisciplinarity, must demonstrate the "sustainability" aspect of their research project, including interdisciplinary aspects (max. 2,000 characters, including spaces).</i></p>
	<p>It is mandatory to use the template available in French or in English:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Report (max. 2 pages) of previous works, establishing a link with the new project 2) Description of the project (CDR⁴: max. 4 pages and PDR/EQP/MIS: max 4 pages) divided into 4 parts: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> I. Goals of the research II. State of the art III. Research project IV. Work plan (to be described for the whole duration of the project) <p><i>Graphs and charts (max. 2 pages) are authorised in addition to the 4 pages.</i></p> <p><i>A reference bibliography (max. 1 page) should be included and listed by order of appearance in the text.</i></p> 3) Publications and environment of the main promoter <p><u>For projects including several promoters:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Publications of the other promoters 2) Interactions and distribution of the tasks between the main promoter and the co-promoters
	<p>Requested or granted funding</p>

⁴ The character of the CDR project may of course not require the max. 3 pages allowed for the description or the max. 2 pages for graphs and tables.

As for FNRS permanent researchers, the CDR project may be composed of a part of the five-year report project that requires the requested resources, which have to be elaborated on as part of the project description.

II.3 APPLICATION FILE - LARGE EQUIPMENT CALL

The application file contains the main sections detailed in the table below:

SECTIONS	CONTENTS
Promoters	<p>Curriculum vitae (max. 5 pages) + list of publications of each promoter/co-promoter</p> <p>➤ <i>The promoters who have been working <u>for 2 years at least</u> in institutions that have set up an institutional repository (IR) must absolutely submit their publications list in a PDF format, directly created from this repository, and choose the appropriate FNRS format.</i></p>
	<p>Bibliometric data: Total number of publications, total number of citations, h-index, average number of citations and indication of the source chosen for these bibliometric data).</p>
Project	<p>Title in French and in English (max. 200 characters each, including spaces) and, Summary in French and in English (max. 2,000 characters each, including spaces).</p> <p>➤ <i>Funded proposals are released and made public on the FNRS website.</i></p>
	<p>Selection of 2 to 6 descriptor fields in order of relevance, they can be completed by some unrestricted keywords.</p>
	<p>Budget</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Equipment requested (name and model) • Characteristics of the equipment requested (choice in terms of technicality and performance) • Equipment cost (total cost in euros VAT included) • Financial participation charged to the FNRS • Price offers
	<p>Scientific Section and Work Plan, it is mandatory to use the templates available in French or in English.</p> <p>➤ <u>Scientific Section</u> :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Thematic research justifying the request 2. Information about the main promoter (Expert skill, most significant publications, main research achievements, team composition) 3. Information about the co-promoters (Expert skill...) <p>➤ <u>Work Plan</u> :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Institutional work plan 2. Work plan 3. Return on investment

II.4 SELECTION OF THE SCIENTIFIC COMMISSION AND DESCRIPTOR FIELDS

When submitting an application via E-SPACE, applicants select the Scientific Commission they would like the proposal to be evaluated by (except when there is a unique panel created for a specific call, such as the Large Equipment Call).

Then, they select 2 to 6 descriptor fields in order of relevance (at least 2 descriptor fields⁵ must be relevant to the Scientific Commission of their choice) and, they may complete this selection by adding unrestricted keywords (if necessary).

When selecting the Scientific Commission, applicants should consider the various Scientific Commissions as a whole and make a choice while taking into account all the fields covered by the Scientific Commission desired.

The suggested descriptors which are used to define a proposal are based on the panels and descriptor fields used by the ERC (European Research Council), and to which some particular FNRS keywords have been added, in order to describe more accurately the specificities of research in human and social sciences carried out in the CFB.

https://www.frs-fnrs.be/docs/Reglement-et-documents/FRS-FNRS_Champs_descripteurs.pdf

II.5 SUMMARY SHEET OF THE PROPOSAL

Any proposal contains a summary that includes the identifiers of the proposal as well as a short description of the scientific project. Unlike other personal or administrative information and description of the project, the elements included in the summary sheet are not confidential.

The basic administrative identifiers of the proposal are the following:

- the unique number of the proposal, assigned either by E-SPACE or the administrative staff of the FNRS;
- the name(s) of the applicant(s) and of the possible promoter ("Researcher" instruments).

The scientific proposal is summarised in 3 elements:

- the title, in French and in English (max. 200 characters each, including spaces);
- the summary, in French and in English (max. 2,000 characters each, including spaces);
- the descriptors linked to the proposal.

Aims of the summary sheet and the descriptors:

The summary sheet of the proposal is used within three contexts:

- evaluation: on the basis of this sheet, possible experts in step 1 can assess whether they are in a position to evaluate the proposal;

⁵ In the case applicants select only one descriptor field relevant to the Scientific Commission selected, they shall justify the selection of the Scientific Commission in the application form.

Applicants who select the Scientific Commission FORESIGHT, dedicated to research projects relating to sustainability through interdisciplinarity, must demonstrate the "sustainability" aspect of their research project, including interdisciplinary aspects (max. 2,000 characters, including spaces).

- statistics: data are registered in a database, for instrument and programme analysis purposes;
- accountability: for funded proposals, this information is made public through the [FNRS website](#).

The title and summary of the research project must be not only understandable to non-experts, but also precise and explicit enough so that step 1 possible reviewers, who receive a summary sheet from the FNRS, are able to assess whether they are competent to evaluate the project.

III. EVALUATION OF THE PROPOSALS

III.1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES

Except for some instruments⁶, the Board of Trustees of the FNRS has adopted the principle of a two-step procedure: individual evaluations by first-step experts, followed by a consolidation performed in Scientific Commissions.

During the first step, the proposals are reviewed by several experts. Each expert shall work individually and remotely, and evaluate the proposal according to the evaluation criteria known to the applicants.

An expert is usually in charge of reviewing several proposals, which may depend on different instruments within the same call for proposals. However, the expert is not required to establish any ranking between them, as each proposal must be reviewed independently. A marking grid for the proposals is provided in section III.3.3, with the intention to standardise the grading system.

The composition of the Scientific Commissions is published on the [FNRS website](#).

The names of the reviewers linked to a proposal remain undisclosed.

III.2 EXPERTS APPOINTMENT CONDITIONS AND CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

III.2.1 LETTER OF APPOINTMENT

The FNRS shall send a letter of appointment to each selected expert, whether they are an individual reviewer or a member of a Scientific Commission. This letter constitutes an agreement between the FNRS and the expert, specifying the precise terms and conditions for the expert: it imposes respect of a code of conduct and lays down essential regulations in terms of confidentiality. It includes the description of tasks s/he is entrusted with, as well as the conditions for the remuneration and reimbursement of expenses.

Upon information provided by the experts, the FNRS has put in place a mechanism that ensures they do not face any conflict of interest regarding the proposals they are invited to evaluate. To that end, experts must sign a declaration stating that there is no conflict of interest at the time of the appointment and that they commit to informing the FNRS in case where such a conflict would arise during the fulfilment of their tasks.

⁶ Instruments intended for young researchers who expect to obtain a doctoral thesis do not provide for the participation of individual reviewers (step 1). Indeed, for such instruments, the proposal is assigned to two "rapporteurs", both members of the Scientific Commission selected by the applicant.

Moreover, for instruments which are not related to calls for proposals, or in case of a request for the renewal of a proposal that has already been reviewed in a previous session, the Board of Trustees of the FNRS bases the funding decision on opinions, which recommend or not the continuation of the funding for a new period. Depending on the instruments, opinions may come from academic authorities, a dedicated Commission, etc.

III.2.2 POSSIBLE CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Experts must cease their work when they might, in any way, benefit from the acceptance or the rejection of a proposal.

Experts shall also withdraw from the evaluation in the following circumstances:

- they have an active collaboration with the applicant⁷ (e.g. being co-author of a publication with the applicant, having participated in the writing of the proposal, or being involved in the publication or implementation of the possible results of the proposal during the last 3 years);
- they hold (or have held for the last 3 years) a hierarchic or directly subordinate position with regard to the applicant;
- they are currently competing with the applicant for the same position;
- they have introduced a funding application to the FNRS under the same call and as part of the same instrument;
- the applicant is a close person; the notion of closeness will be explained at the time of the appointment;
- they are cited as a referee⁸ in an application file submitted by the applicant;
- they have been a member of the applicant's thesis jury and belong to the same university.

Experts shall cease their work in case where they face any other situation that may raise doubts as to their ability and impartiality to evaluate the proposal, or that could reasonably give an external third party this impression.

III.2.3 DATA PROTECTION

The FNRS expects certain standards regarding data management when allocating a proposal for assessment by an expert. Therefore, the funds invites each expert to read the [information notice](#).

III.2.4 PAYMENTS

As stated in the letter of appointment, an expert is entitled to the payment of a lump sum in addition to the payment of expenses. This lump sum varies according to the type of application to be evaluated and the evaluation step in which they participate. The FNRS reserves the right to refuse the granting of such financial contribution in cases of non-performance or poor performance and/or breach of any significant duty, including the duty of confidentiality as well as any obligation described in the letter of appointment and in the declaration certifying that there is no conflict of interest.

⁷ Depending on the call in question, the term "applicant" shall be understood to mean:

- An applicant to a fellowship or the applicant's promoter/co-promoter,
- A promoter/co-promoter or the project leader of a funding request.

⁸ A referee is a scientific scholar who has been chosen as a reference person by an applicant (solely for applications to Research Associate "CQ", Senior Research Associate "MR", Research Director "DR", Incentive Grant for Scientific Research "MIS" and Ulysse Incentive Grant for Mobility in Scientific Research "MISU" fellowships). The FNRS will send an email to referees inviting them to provide a support letter.

Opinion letters are confidential.

The FNRS reserves the right to refuse the granting of a financial contribution for any report or other documents to be provided as stated in the letter of appointment and which are submitted after the date specified in the letter of appointment.

The FNRS reserves the right to recover financial contribution and to exclude an expert from further evaluations if s/he has breached the obligations stated in the declaration of confidentiality and in the one certifying that there is no conflict of interest as well as in the code of conduct specified in the letter of appointment.

III.3 INDIVIDUAL EVALUATIONS (STEP 1)

III.3.1 EVALUATION CRITERIA - GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS CALL

The objectives of each instrument and their related evaluation criteria and possible weightings are presented in detail in Appendix 1.

For the main instruments of the Grants and Fellowships call, three general criteria are taken into account, i.e. the applicant, the project and the research environment⁹. The weightings applied to these criteria differ depending on the instrument. There is an additional fourth criterion for the Research Associate instrument, namely the international potential and recognition.

FELLOWSHIPS	CRITERIA	WEIGHT
Research Fellow (Doctoral researcher)	Quality of the applicant: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • academic CV • promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual ability, etc.) 	60%
	Quality of the project: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • feasibility • methodology • originality • potential impact 	25%
	Research environment	15%
Postdoctoral Researcher	Quality of the applicant: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • number and quality of the publications (journals, citations, etc.) • promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual ability, independence, etc.) • awards 	40%

⁹ The research environment (included in the scientific section): the intellectual, human, equipment means, collaborative networks at the disposal of the researcher in order to carry out the project, in adequacy with the project submitted.

FELLOWSHIPS	CRITERIA	WEIGHT
	Quality of the project: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • feasibility • methodology • originality • potential impact 	40%
	Research environment	20%
Research Associate (Experienced researcher)	Quality of the applicant: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • number and quality of the publications (journals, citations, etc.) • opinion of worldwide renowned referees (creativity, international influence, ability to develop a team, independence, etc.) • funded projects and grants obtained • awards 	40%
	Quality of the project: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • feasibility • methodology • originality • potential impact 	25%
	Research environment	10%
	International potential / recognition: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • long stays abroad¹⁰ • invitations to international conferences • active collaborations, participation in networks 	25%

III.3.2 EVALUATION CRITERIA – CREDITS AND PROJECTS CALL

The following criteria are taken into consideration for the evaluation of the applications detailed in Appendix 2:

CRITERIA
Quality of the promoter(s): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CV and publications • International recognition • Main research achievements
Quality of the project: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feasibility • Methodology and relevance • Originality • Collaboration

¹⁰A long stay abroad is a key element adding value to the application file.

The adequacy of the requested budget with regard to the submitted research programme will also be evaluated. The Scientific Commission may reduce the requested budget up to a maximum of 15%. If the adequacy between the research programme and the requested budget is not justified and appears to require a reduction of more than 15%, the research programme will not be deemed fundable.

III.3.3 EVALUATION CRITERIA – LARGE EQUIPMENT CALL

The following criteria are taken into consideration for the evaluation of the Large Equipment instrument (GEQ) detailed in Appendix 3:

CRITERIA
<p>Quality of the promoter(s) and potential equipment users:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CV and publications • International recognition • Main research achievements
<p>Quality of the research programme(s):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feasibility • Methodology and relevance • Originality • Collaboration
<p>Requested equipment features:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Choice in terms of technicality and performance • The need, potential double use • Usage (utilisation rate) • Capability and Capacity (expertise, infrastructure) • Correspondence between the price offer and the requested equipment

III.3.4 PROPOSALS GRADING SYSTEM

The experts (individual experts as well as members of the Scientific Commissions) shall review the aspects to be considered for each evaluation criterion and classify them into three categories:

Categories	Grades	
A ¹¹	A+	outstanding
	A	excellent
	A-	very good
B	B+	good
	B	average

¹¹ Fundable range, subject to budget availability.

Categories	Grades	
	B-	weak
C	C	insufficient

III.3.5 INDIVIDUAL EVALUATION REPORTS

When assessing a proposal, experts shall work independently and draw up an individual evaluation report related to the proposal using the electronic form they are provided with.

These evaluation reports are subsequently sent to the applicants and promoters (if any) on an anonymous basis, notifying them of the FNRS Board of Trustees' decision.

Experts must provide comments - preferably in the language chosen by the applicant - (stressing on the strengths / the weaknesses / providing general comments) consistent with the grades assigned and that can be used to sustain the work of the "rapporteurs" of the Scientific Commissions and the final evaluation report to be sent to the applicant.

Project identification		
Name of the expert		
CRITERIA	COMMENTS	CATEGORY
Quality of the applicant	Strengths ▪ ... ▪ ...	▫ A / ▫ B / ▫ C
	Weaknesses ▪ ... ▪ ...	
	General comments	
Quality of the project	Strengths ▪ ...	▫ A / ▫ B / ▫ C
	Weaknesses ▪ ...	
	General comments	
Research environment	Strengths ▪ ...	▫ A / ▫ B / ▫ C
	Weaknesses ▪ ...	
	General comments	
Ethical issues	Has the applicant taken into consideration the ethical aspects in her/his proposal?	Y/N not applicable
Degree of personal expertise in the field of the project	Choose one of the three levels and add comments if any	Specialised Semi-specialised General

The individual evaluation report of the expert cannot be subsequently changed. By validating the individual evaluation report, experts confirm that they are not in a situation of conflict of interest regarding the evaluation of the proposal.

III.4 SCIENTIFIC COMMISSIONS (STEP 2)

III.4.1 MISSIONS

The Scientific Commissions (FNRS PhD [FR-EN](#) / International [FR-EN](#)) shall meet at the FNRS (Rue d'Egmont, 5 – 1000 Brussels) to establish a consolidated ranking of the proposals that will be suggested to the Board of Trustees of the FNRS. They also validate the final evaluation report to be sent to the applicant and to the possible promoter (“Researcher” instrument), along with the notification of the decision of the Board of Trustees of the FNRS.

In order to carry out their work, the Scientific Commissions have the application files, individual evaluation reports (if applicable) and consolidated draft reports prepared by the “rapporteurs” at their disposal. The Scientific Commissions base their decisions on the evaluation criteria, which are provided both to the applicants and the first-step reviewers.

III.4.2 ROLE OF THE PRESIDENTS

The President of a Scientific Commission is in charge of:

- Validating Step 1 experts to whom the administrative staff of the FNRS has assigned the submitted application files (fellowships and projects);
- Nominating “rapporteurs” and “co-rapporteurs” from among the members, and assigning them proposals related to their field of expertise while making sure to equally distribute the workload;
- Leading the work of the Scientific Commission, in an independent way;
- Organising a vote in which all members participate, if the “consensus” procedure is unsuccessful;
- Signing the final evaluation reports.

III.4.3 ROLE OF THE “RAPPORTEURS” AND THE “CO-RAPPORTEURS”

For instruments aiming at obtaining a doctoral thesis, given that individual experts (step 1) are not involved, the weight of the “rapporteur” is thus crucial within the evaluation procedure. Therefore, a second “rapporteur” is designated. The “rapporteurs”, both members of the Scientific Commission selected by the applicant, shall draw up a preliminary evaluation report individually in order to prepare the work and the debates of the Scientific Commission.

For the other instruments, each proposal is assigned to a single “rapporteur”, who is assisted by a “co-rapporteur” for the task. Both are members of the Scientific Commission selected by the applicant.

- The “rapporteur” shall prepare the work and the debates of the Scientific Commission, through the elaboration of a consolidated evaluation draft report, based on individual evaluations. The draft report will afterwards be reviewed by the Scientific Commission.
- The “co-rapporteur” is not required to draw up any evaluation report but shall examine it by ticking off the appropriate box. During the meeting of the Scientific Commission, the “co-rapporteur” will be invited to express his/her opinion on the proposal and may bring, when appropriate, a complementary perspective or a different point of view.

If the instrument provides for the participation of individual experts (step 1), and if a major disagreement arises concerning their reports, the “rapporteur” can organise a debate (by email) before the meeting of the Scientific Commission to reach a consensus, in which s/he will act as a moderator.

At the end of the meeting, the designated “rapporteur” shall draw up the final evaluation report intended for the applicant on the basis of preliminary reports and considering the discussions held by the Scientific Commission.

III.5 FUNDING DECISION AND FINALISATION

The funding decision (granting or rejection) is within the competence of the Board of Trustees of the FNRS.

III.5.1 FUNDING DECISION

At the end of the evaluation, the decision on the funding will be taken by the Board of Trustees of the FNRS, depending on the budget available, and on the basis of the final grading and final consolidated reports elaborated by each Scientific Commission. The Board of Trustees shall decide on the granting or rejection, as well as on the granted amounts, if necessary.

III.5.2 COMMUNICATION TO THE APPLICANTS

The administrative staff of the FNRS informs the applicant(s) about the funding decision for their proposal. Within 15 days following the Board of Trustees meeting (the month is specified in the mini-guide of the concerned call), the administration transfers to the applicant(s), and to the promoter(s) if applicable:

- the final evaluation report and,
- the evaluation reports by the first-step individual experts on an anonymous basis if provided for in the instrument process.

APPENDIX 1: THE INSTRUMENTS UNDER GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS CALL 2023

A.I FELLOWSHIPS FOR DOCTORAL RESEARCHERS¹²

Goals of the instruments:

The purpose of these fellowships is the training of young researchers who wish to obtain a doctoral thesis.

General eligibility criteria:

Applicants to a doctoral fellowship must hold a 2nd cycle degree which allows them to access doctoral studies.

A.I.1 FELLOWSHIP FOR RESEARCH FELLOWS (ASP – ASPIRANT)

Operational conditions of the fellowship:

- The Research Fellow fellowship (ASP – *Aspirant*) aims at the completion of a Ph.D. within 4 years. The fellowship appears in the form of a 2-year grant, which may be renewed for maximum 2 years, subject to the approval of the competent academic body.
- The doctor who is granted with an ASP fellowship shall decide to suspend a complementary Master degree/medical specialisation during the whole duration of the fellowship.
- Holders of an ASP fellowship receive an operating credit under the responsibility of their promoter, which enables them to conduct their research.

Eligibility criteria:

An applicant to an ASP fellowship must hold a 2nd cycle degree (Master's) for maximum 3 years (for no more than the duration of the specialisation for doctors and veterinarian applicants who have been undertaking a medical or veterinary specialty training¹³), by the validation deadline set for the rector of the host university at the latest.

Year extension possibility: an additional year per childbirth or adoption.

Students enrolled in a Belgian university in their (Master's) graduation year giving access to doctoral studies may also submit an application file, provided that the graduation date is prior to the starting date of the requested fellowship (1st October of the year of the considered Grants and Fellowships Call).

¹²University studies are organised into a 1st cycle Bachelor's degree (3 years) and a 2nd cycle Master's degree for didactic, knowledge improvement or specialisation purposes (usually 2 years, or 3 years in veterinary medicine and 4 years in medicine). These studies may be completed with a 2nd cycle complementary Master's degree (1 or 2 years).

When awarded, these degrees must be accompanied with the grade obtained at the end of the cycle.

Three different grades levels can be awarded:

- LPGD: "La plus Grande Distinction" The Highest Distinction (18 to 20/20)
- GD: "Grande Distinction" High Distinction (16 to 18/20)
- D: "Distinction" (14 to 16/20)

The marking scale is given only as a rough estimate since these ranges may slightly vary between universities and between faculties of the same university. It is also common that a jury grants a LPGD grade as from 17.5/20.

An S grade, which stands for "Satisfaction" designates a pass with no honours /distinction.

¹³Applicants in this situation are required to enclose to their application file a registration document concerning the specialty in question.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 3 parts relevant to the “Researcher” instruments. Each part is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (60%): academic CV, promoter’s opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, etc.);
- quality of the project (25%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (15%).

A.I.2 FELLOWSHIPS FOR CLINICAL DOCTORS (PART-TIME)

This category is restricted to clinical doctors who wish to dedicate themselves to fundamental research while pursuing a part-time hospital activity.

The promoter of an applicant to a Medical Doctor Applicants to an MSc and a Ph.D. (CSD – *Candidat spécialiste doctorant*) or a Clinical Master Specialist Applicants to a Ph.D. (SD – *Spécialiste doctorant*) fellowships shall be appointed in a CFB university which has a faculty of medicine offering a complete curriculum.

Operational conditions of the fellowship:

Clinical doctors keep on receiving their hospital salary (full-time position). The FNRS transfers a (capped) compensation directly to the hospital employing the clinical doctor, as a reimbursement for the clinical activities that are not performed during the time dedicated to research.

A.I.2.1 Medical Doctor Applicant to an MSc and a Ph.D. (CSD - *Candidat spécialiste doctorant*)

Characteristics of the fellowship:

This fellowship is intended for doctors in order to carry out a Ph.D. in one of the fields of the health sector and complete an Advanced Master’s degree simultaneously.

A part-time fellowship for Medical Doctor Applicants to an MSc and a Ph.D. (CSD – *Candidat spécialiste doctorant*) can start anytime during the specialisation but shall end 4 years after the end of the specialisation at the latest.

The duration of this part-time fellowship is applicable for 2 years maximum, renewable three times (equivalent to a duration of 8 years maximum). Concerning the second renewal (CSD-REN2) fellowship, the application will be subject to an evaluation by the relevant Scientific Commission.

Eligibility criteria:

The applicant to a CSD fellowship must hold the academic degree of medical doctor at the latest on 1st October of the year when the fellowship is granted and shall start.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 3 parts relevant to the “Researcher” instruments. Each part is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (60%): academic CV, promoter’s opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, etc.);
- quality of the project (25%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (15%).

A.I.2.2 Fellowship for Clinical Master Specialist Applicant to a Ph.D. (SD – Spécialiste doctorant)

Characteristics of the fellowship:

This fellowship is intended for accredited medical specialists in order to carry out a Ph.D. in one of the fields of the health sector.

The duration of this part-time fellowship is applicable for 2 years maximum, renewable once (equivalent to a duration of 4 years maximum).

Eligibility criteria:

The SD fellowship is opened to applicants holding the academic degree of Doctor and who have a medical specialisation degree, at the latest on 1st October of the year when the fellowship is granted and shall start.

Specific application rule:

Applicant to a SD fellowship must have received the accreditation of medical specialist from one of the three Communities responsible for accreditation for maximum 3 years. This period expires on 1st October of the year when the fellowship is granted and shall start.

Year extension possibility: an additional year per childbirth or adoption.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 3 parts relevant to the “Researcher” instruments. Each part is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (60%): academic CV, promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, etc.);
- quality of the project (25%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (15%).

A.I.3 PART-TIME FELLOWSHIP FOR VETERINARY MD. PH.D. STUDENTS (VETE-CCD – VÉTÉRINAIRE CLINICIEN-CHERCHEUR DOCTORANT)

This category is restricted to veterinary doctors in the course of a clinical specialisation in order to enable them to prepare and present a doctoral thesis, while pursuing a part-time activity, within the framework of their clinical training.

Operational conditions of the fellowship:

- Clinicians keep on receiving their hospital salary (full-time position). The FNRS transfers a (capped) compensation directly to the university to which they are attached, as a reimbursement for the clinical activities that are not performed during the time dedicated to research.
- This part-time research fellowship is applicable for 2 years maximum, renewable once (equivalent to a maximum duration of 4 years).
- Applicants who receive a Veterinary MD. Ph.D. Students (VETE-CCD – *Vétérinaire Clinicien-Chercheur Doctorant*) fellowship must be enrolled in the Doctoral School in veterinary sciences attached to the FNRS at the latest by the time of the granting.

Eligibility criteria:

In addition to general criteria applicable to doctoral fellowships, the following criteria are specific to the fellowship for Veterinary MD Ph.D. Students (VETE-CCD – *Vétérinaire Clinicien-Chercheur Doctorant*):

- Hold the academic degree of Veterinary Doctor,

- Be less than 35 years old by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) to validate the application,
- Have been enrolled for at least 2 years in a “Residency training programme” (including internship) approved by the European bodies (European Colleges recognised by the European Board of Veterinary Specialisation), by 1st October of the year during which the fellowship is granted and should start, at the latest.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 3 parts relevant to the “Researcher” instruments. Each part is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (60%): academic CV, promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, etc.);
- quality of the project (25%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (15%).

A.II FELLOWSHIPS FOR FIXED-TERM POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCHERS

Goals of the instruments:

These fellowships are intended for researchers holding the academic degree of Doctor (with thesis) in order to further develop their research experience.

Within the framework of the "Researcher" call, two instruments are available for postdoctoral researchers:

- the fellowship for Postdoctoral Researchers, which is a full-time research fellowship (all fields);
- the fellowship for Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialists, which is a part-time research fellowship intended for accredited specialist doctors.

A.II.1 FELLOWSHIP FOR POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCHERS (CR – CHARGÉ DE RECHERCHES)

Operational conditions of the fellowship:

- The Postdoctoral Researcher fellowship (CR - *Chargé de recherches*) is applicable for 3 years. Any Postdoctoral Researcher has the possibility to spend 3 years of the fellowship out of a 6-year cycle to carry out a postdoctoral research outside the CFB, provided that they find an external funding.
- Postdoctoral Researchers benefit from an operating credit, which enables them to conduct their research.

Eligibility criteria:

Applicants to a CR fellowship must meet one of the two following conditions:

- to hold a doctoral degree (Ph.D.) for maximum 5 years by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) at the latest

or

- to hold this degree at the latest by 1st May of the year of the considered Grants and Fellowships Call (in such case the applicant must upload a sworn statement in the application file).

Year extension possibility: an additional year per childbirth or adoption.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 3 parts relevant to the "Researcher" instruments. Each part is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (40%): number and quality of publications (journals, citations, etc.), promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, independence, etc.), awards;
- quality of the project (40%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (20%).

A.II.2 PART-TIME POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP FOR CLINICAL DOCTORS

This category is restricted to Postdoctoral accredited specialist clinical doctors who wish to dedicate themselves to fundamental research while pursuing a part-time hospital activity.

The promoter of the applicant to a part-time Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialist (SPD) fellowship shall be appointed in a CFB university which has a faculty of medicine offering a complete curriculum.

Operational conditions of the fellowship:

- Clinical doctors keep on receiving their hospital salary (full-time position). The FNRS transfers a (capped) compensation directly to the hospital employing the clinical doctor, as a reimbursement for the clinical activities that are not performed during the time dedicated to research.
- The part-time SPD fellowship consists of a 6-year probation period divided in three 2-year fellowships followed by 4-year fellowships that can be renewed without limits. As from the first 4-year renewal, the name of the fellowship becomes Clinical Researcher (CCL – *Chercheur Clinicien*).

Evolution of career and scientific evaluation cycles			
Period	Duration	Requested fellowship	Scientific evaluation
1 st period (6 years)	2 years	Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialist (SPD)	Two-step procedure : - Individual evaluation by remote experts - Evaluation by a Scientific Commission (CS)
	2 years	SPD 1 st Renewal	Non applicable (renewal on request)
	2 years	SPD 2 nd Renewal	Evaluation by a CS
2 nd period* (yearly reports of activities)	4 years	Clinical Researcher (CCL)	Evaluation by a CS
	4 years	CCL 1 st Renewal and following	Evaluation by a CS

* In case the fellowship holder switches to another hospital, service or research topic during the fellowship, they must inform the FNRS who will re-evaluate the file.

A.II.2.1 FELLOWSHIP FOR POST-DOCTORATE CLINICAL MASTER SPECIALISTS (SPD – SPÉCIALISTE POSTDOCTORANT)

Eligibility criteria:

Applicants to a fellowship for Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialists (SPD – *Spécialiste postdoctorant*) must meet the 2 following conditions:

- hold the academic degree of medical specialist;
- hold a doctoral degree (Ph.D.) in one of the fields of the health sector for maximum 5 years by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) at the latest

or

to hold this degree at the latest by 1st May of the year of the considered Grants and Fellowships Call (in such case the applicant must upload a sworn statement in the application file).

Year extension possibility: an additional year per childbirth or adoption.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 3 parts relevant to the "Researcher" instruments. Each part is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (40%): number and quality of the publications (journals, citations, etc.) promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, independency, etc.), awards;
- quality of the project (40%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (20%).

A.II.2.2 Fellowship Renewal for Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialists (SPD-REN - Spécialiste postdoctorant renouvellement): 2-year fellowship renewable once

Evaluation of the proposal:

The first renewal of the Post-doctorate Clinical Master Specialist fellowship shall be requested during the second year of the fellowship and simply upon request by the applicant.

The second renewal will be assessed by the relevant Scientific Commission.

Content and evaluation of the proposal as from the second renewal:

The content consists of 3 parts specific to the "Researcher" instruments. Each part is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (40%): number and quality of the publications (journals, citations, etc.) promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, independency, etc.), awards;
- quality of the project (40%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (20%).

A.II.2.3 Clinical Researcher (CCL – Clinicien chercheur): 4-year fellowship renewable without limits

Evaluation of the proposal:

The fellowship will be assessed by the relevant Scientific Commission.

Content and evaluation of the proposal of the second renewal:

The content is structured around 3 parts specific to the "researcher" instruments. Each category is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (40%): number and quality of the publications (journals, citations, etc.) promoter's opinion (creativity, intellectual abilities, independency, etc.), awards;
- quality of the project (40%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (20%).

A.III FELLOWSHIPS FOR PERMANENT RESEARCHERS¹⁴

The fellowship for permanent researchers is an instrument enabling researchers to dedicate themselves to research. This open-ended fellowship includes 3 levels:

- the fellowship for Research Associates (CQ – *Chercheur qualifié*);
- the fellowship for Senior Research Associates (MR – *Maître de recherches*), a promotion of the CQ fellowship based on merit;
- the fellowship for Research Directors (DR – *Directeur de recherches*), a promotion of the MR fellowship based on merit.

A.III.1 FELLOWSHIP FOR RESEARCH ASSOCIATES (CQ – CHERCHEUR QUALIFIÉ)¹⁵

Eligibility criteria:

Applicants to a Research Associate fellowship (CQ – *Chercheur qualifié*) must hold the academic degree of Doctor, obtained after the defence of a thesis, and issued by an academic institution for maximum 10 years by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) at the latest.

Year extension possibility: an additional year per childbirth or adoption.

Operational conditions of the fellowship:

Research Associates benefit from an operating credit during the first 3 years of the fellowship.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content is structured around 3 parts specific to the “Researcher” instruments, to which the notion of “international potential/recognition” is added. Each category is assigned a weight in order to calculate the overall grade of the proposal:

- quality of the applicant (40%): number and quality of the publications (journals, citations, etc.), opinion of the promoter and of 3 worldwide renowned referees (creativity, international influence, ability to develop a team, independency, etc.), funded projects, grants, and awards obtained;
- quality of the project (25%): feasibility, methodology, originality, potential impact;
- research environment (10%);
- international potential/recognition (25%): long stays abroad¹⁶, invitations to international conferences, active collaborations, participation in networks.

¹⁴The number of positions assigned to permanent researchers currently stands at 416, and is divided among the universities of the CFB. These permanent researchers' positions are essential to the development of research. They allow already experienced and brilliant researchers to freely develop their research thematic, without being overwhelmed by significant administrative constraints and pedagogical duties.

A number of these positions are annually freed, due to the retirement and the integration of some researchers into the academic staff in universities, and enables the hiring of new permanent researchers, thus ensuring a renewal of the scientific potential in the CFB. However, the number of vacant positions is limited.

¹⁵As for Research Associate fellowships, the Scientific Commissions will not suggest the Board of Trustees a ranking but a list of maximum 4 applicants ranked A, who may be nominated during the same year. No recruitment other than among the 4 applicants will be allowed. Thus, the Scientific Commissions make recruitment suggestions and the final selection is made by the Board of Trustees of the FNRS, guided by the opinion of the Scientific Commissions, on the one hand, and by the respective institutional strategies and permanent positions availabilities assigned to the universities, on the other hand.

¹⁶A long stay abroad is a key element adding value to the application file.

A.III.2 PROMOTION: SENIOR RESEARCH ASSOCIATE (MR – MAÎTRE DE RECHERCHES)

Eligibility criteria:

In accordance to Article 10 §1 of the Rules and Regulations:

Holders of a FNRS Research Associate fellowship (CQ – *Chercheur qualifié*) may seek promotion to the title of Senior Research Associate (MR – *Maître de recherches*) as from the beginning of the 8th academic year following their appointment, provided that they carry out a fundamental research for those 8 years.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content provided is used to evaluate the relevance of the promotion requested by the applicant:

- quality of the applicant: number and quality of the publications (journals, citations, etc.), opinion of 3 worldwide renowned referees (creativity, international influence, ability to develop a team, independency, etc.), funded projects, grants, and awards obtained;
- research orientation;
- international recognition: long stays abroad, invitations to international conferences, active collaborations, participation in networks, list of supervised Master dissertations and Ph.D. theses.

A.III.3 PROMOTION: RESEARCH DIRECTOR (DR - DIRECTEUR DE RECHERCHES)

Eligibility criteria:

Senior Research Associates (MR – *Maître de recherches*) who genuinely assume the function and duties of their position may seek promotion to the title of Research Director (DR – *Directeur de recherches*) as from the beginning of the 4th year of the Senior Research Associate fellowship (MR).

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content provided is used to evaluate the relevance of the promotion requested by the applicant:

- quality of the applicant: number and quality of publications (journals, citations, etc.), opinion of 3 worldwide renowned referees (creativity, international influence, ability to develop a team, independency, etc.), funded projects, grants, and awards obtained;
- research orientation;
- ability to assume supervisory or management responsibilities and international recognition: long stays abroad, invitations to international conferences, active collaborations, participation in networks, list of supervised Master dissertations and Ph.D. theses.

A.IV MOVING IN THE FRENCH-SPEAKING COMMUNITY OF BELGIUM (CFB)

The goal of the funding granted within the framework of the Ulysse Incentive Grant for Mobility in Scientific Research (MISU - *Mandat d'Impulsion Scientifique – Mobilité ULYSSE*) consists of supporting highly-qualified Belgian or foreign researchers, who have a scientific research activity abroad and are paid abroad, to come and pursue their career in a university of the CFB.

The MISU promoter is remunerated by the host university and receives an annual credit of € 200,000- based on an annual average, which can be allocated to cover personnel, operating or equipment costs. The duration of the fellowship is applicable for 2 years, renewable for 1 year.

A.IV.1 ULYSSE INCENTIVE GRANT FOR MOBILITY IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH (MISU – MANDAT D'IMPULSION SCIENTIFIQUE - MOBILITÉ ULYSSE)

Eligibility criteria:

When submitting their application, applicants must not hold a FNRS fellowship.

Applicants must meet the following conditions at the latest by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors):

- have a full-time scientific research activity and be paid abroad since at least five years;
- may have completed maximum 12 months put together of research stays in Belgium during the last five years.

Applicant's profile:

The applicant must be an active researcher who has an excellent career track record during the past ten years, demonstrating significant research results. They must have the required skills for leading a research team and enjoy an international scientific recognition evidenced by awards and scientific prizes.

Criteria taken into account for the evaluation of the proposal:

- Originality and novelty of the project;
- Possibility to launch a new research unit;
- Scientific autonomy with respect to any existing research unit or laboratory in the host university;
- Future-oriented theme (development prospect of the field of study);
- 3 recommendations from scientific experts;
- Scientific experience of the applicant.

APPENDIX 2: THE INSTRUMENTS UNDER CREDITS AND PROJECTS CALL 2022

A.I RESEARCH CREDIT (CDR) AND RESEARCH PROJECT (PDR) INSTRUMENTS

A.I.1 COMMON RULES - ELIGIBLE AND NON ELIGIBLE EXPENSES

Support operating costs:

For each institution involved in the funding application, support operating costs are limited to € 5,000- per year, and are allowed for the following expenses:

- Creating a book
- Creating a dictionary
- Purchasing a book
- Encoding
- Software licence rental
- Registration for a congress
- Computer
- Scan
- Travel expenses

Specific costs:

Some expenses are capped:

- MRI \leq 3 Tesla at € 350/hour
- MRI $>$ 3 Tesla at € 500/hour
- MEG at € 300/hour

Non-eligible costs:

The following operating costs are not authorised:

- Payment and reimbursement of rents
- Payment of the heating, light and telephone
- Costs for facilities maintenance and building costs
- Costs for equipment maintenance and repairing
- Costs for furniture
- Office supply costs (except for justified computer or computer equipment costs)
- Restaurant costs and expenses for foodstuffs (coffee, sugar, softs...) not related to missions or shift trips
- Visa fees for residence permits
- Insurance for appliance(s) or vehicle(s) belonging to the institution
- Thesis related expenses (printout, jury's invitation)

A.I.2 RESEARCH CREDIT (CDR)

Research Credit (CDR): a funding instrument for operating costs and small equipment intended for an individual researcher (or their team). This instrument not only ensures the funding of basic research, ongoing research activities, and exploratory research, but also promotes the development of new research themes and researchers.

The CDR instrument is intended for individual researchers.

Eligibility criteria:

The promoter-applicant to a CDR must be:

- Either a Research Associate (CQ), a Senior Research Associate (MR) or a Research Director (DR) of the FNRS and assuming the function and duties of such position at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
- Or a researcher-promoter of an ongoing Ulysse Incentive Grant for Mobility in Scientific Research (MISU) who genuinely carries out the fellowship at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application
- Or a researcher appointed in a university of the CFB and must meet the following conditions altogether:
 - Be permanently* appointed to an academic or scientific position or on probation in that university.
 - This appointment must have a final and conclusive assent from the competent body to legitimize this appointment in accordance with the Law or the university regulations at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
 - This academic or scientific position must be effective at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.

**Research logisticians of rank A, as defined by the Royal Decree of 31st October 1953 fixing 'le statut des agrégés, des répétiteurs et des membres du personnel scientifique des universités de l'État', are not eligible for the instrument CDR.*

If the promoter-applicant who is appointed permanently accesses the legal age of retirement / becomes professor emeritus after the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) and before the end of the funding scheme in case of granting, the submission of the application shall be subject to prior approval by the Head of institution where the research will be carried out.

The promoter-applicant permanently appointed who will access the legal age of retirement / become professor emeritus by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) is not eligible.

Nature of the eligible costs:

As part of the CDR the allocated fund can cover 3 types of expenses:

- Operating
- Support
- Equipment

Employment of personnel cannot be requested within the framework of the CDR instrument.

Duration:

The CDR is applicable for two years¹⁷.

The CDR starting date is set for 1st January following the allocation decision date and the ending date for 31st December.

Budgetary limits:

A CDR application enables to apply for funding ranging from € 5,000- to € 30,000- per year maximum, including support operating costs (as detailed in section A.I.1) of maximum € 5,000- per year.

¹⁷Expenses may be spread over a 4-year period.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 2 parts relevant to the Credits and Projects instruments:

- quality of the promoter: CV and publications, international recognition, main research achievements;
- quality of the research programme: feasibility, methodology and relevance, originality, collaborations.

The adequacy of the requested budget with regard to the submitted research programme will also be evaluated. The Scientific Commission may reduce the requested budget up to a maximum of 15%. If the adequacy between the research programme and the requested budget is not justified and appears to require a reduction of more than 15%, the research programme will not be deemed fundable.

A.I.3 RESEARCH PROJECT (PDR)

Research Project (PDR): a funding instrument for single or cross-university research projects, supported by a main promoter-applicant, and including operating, personnel and small equipment costs. The promoter is responsible for choosing the personnel to hire.

In 2022, the F.R.S.-FNRS offers the possibility to submit collaborative project proposals (bi or trilateral) as part of the PDR instrument within the framework of the Credits and Projects Call with:

- German research institutions eligible to the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG): German partners must comply with the guidelines of the [Weave page of DFG](#).
 - o Attention: projects in collaboration with a German partner have a duration of 3 years with a funding equal to that of a 4-year PDR. The PDR starting date is set for the 1st April and the ending date for the 31st March.
- Flemish research institutions eligible to the Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (FWO): Flemish partners must comply with the guidelines of the [Weave FWO page as a partner agency](#).
 - o Attention: a pre-submission to the FWO is compulsory for 24th May 2022 for any project in collaboration with a Flemish partner.
- Luxembourg research institutions eligible to the FNR Luxembourg (FNR): Luxembourg partners must comply with the guidelines of the [INTER programme](#) of the FNR.
- Swiss research institutions eligible to the SNSF Switzerland (SNSF): Swiss partners must comply with the guidelines of the [SNSF Weave page](#).

Main promoter: Researcher responsible for the submission of the application. They can ask for budget related to the tasks of which they will be in charge during the accomplishment of the project.

Co-promoter: Researcher who takes part in the preparation of the application and in the accomplishment of the project in case of granting. As such, they can ask for a budget related to the tasks of which they will be in charge.

Project initiator: Researcher whose skills and/or knowledge will be useful for the accomplishment of the project but who will not be in charge of any tasks. They can not ask for a budget.

Eligibility criteria:

The main promoter-applicant to a PDR must be:

- Either a Research Associate (CQ), a Senior Research Associate (MR) or a Research Director (DR) of the FNRS and assuming the function and duties of such position at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
- Or a researcher-promoter of an ongoing Ulysse Incentive Grant for Mobility in Scientific Research (MISU) who genuinely carries out the fellowship at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
- Or a researcher appointed in a university of the CFB and must meet the following conditions altogether:
 - Be permanently* appointed to an academic or scientific position or on probation in that university.
 - This appointment must have a final and conclusive assent from the competent body to legitimize this appointment in accordance with the Law or the university regulations at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
 - This academic or scientific position must be effective at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.

**Research logisticians of rank A, as defined by the Royal Decree of 31st October 1953 fixing 'le statut des agrégés, des répétiteurs et des membres du personnel scientifique des universités de l'État', are allowed to be co-promoter-applicant provided they hold a Ph.D.*

If the main promoter-applicant who is appointed permanently accesses the legal age of retirement / becomes professor emeritus after the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) and before the end of the funding scheme in case of granting, the submission of the application shall be subject to prior approval by the Head of institution where the research will be carried out.

The promoter-applicant permanently appointed who will access the legal age of retirement / become professor emeritus by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) is not eligible.

The project initiator is not subjected to any eligibility rule.

The **Cross-university PDR** provides for the participation of one co-promoter-applicant per institution, provided that they are not from the main promoter-applicant's institution. Any co-promoter-applicant involved in a Cross-university PDR shall also meet the same eligibility criteria as provided for the main promoter-applicant.

Nature of the eligible costs:

As part of the PDR the allocated fund can cover 4 types of expenses:

- Personnel
- Operating
- Support operating
- Equipment

Duration:

The duration of PDR is either 2 or 4 years.

The PDR starting date is set for the 1st January following the allocation decision date and the ending date for the 31st December.

In the particular case of a PDR in collaboration with a German partner (DFG):

- The PDR has a duration of 3 years,
- The PDR starting date is set for the 1st April following the allocation decision date and the ending date for the 31st March.

Funding characteristics and provisions:

A **Single-university PDR** application enables to apply for funding ranging from:

- € 30,000- to € 80,000-, on **an annual average**.

Personnel costs (non-mandatory) amount to:

- 1 full-time equivalent (FTE) **maximum**, on an annual average for the duration of the project.

Concerning Single-university PDR (€ 80,000- maximum limit on an annual average):

- Personnel total costs are limited to a maximum of € 50,000-, **on an annual average** for the duration of the project (to be justified in the application file), and,
- Operating, Support operating and Equipment costs are limited to € 30,000- **on an annual average** for the duration of the project. This limit can be extended up to a maximum of € 60,000- **on an annual average** for the duration of the project in case there is no request for Personnel in the PDR.

A **Cross-university PDR** application enables to apply for funding ranging from:

- € 30,000- to € 115,000-, **on an annual average**.

Personnel costs (non-mandatory) amount to:

- 2 full-time equivalent (FTE) **maximum**, on an annual average for the duration of the project.

Concerning Cross-university PDR (€ 115,000- maximum limit on an annual average):

- Personnel total costs are limited to a maximum of € 100,000-, **on an annual average** for the duration of the project (to be justified in the application file), and,
- Operating, Support operating and Equipment costs are limited to € 15,000- **on an annual average** for the duration of the project. This limit can be extended up to a maximum of € 60,000- **on an annual average** for the duration of the project in case Personnel costs are minimised. (Requirement: the maximum limit of € 115,000- on an annual average for the duration of the project must be adhered).

Support operating costs (as detailed in section A.I.1) are included in the budgetary limitation of the Single or Cross-university PDR and the maximum amount is of:

- € 5,000- **on an annual average** for the duration of the project, and per institution involved in the funding application.

A **Single-university PDR in collaboration with a German partner (DFG)** application enables to apply for funding ranging from:

- € 120,000- to € 320,000- for the duration of the project.

Personnel costs (non mandatory) amount to:

- 1 full-time equivalent (FTE) **maximum**, for the duration of the project (i.e. maximum 36 months),
- In case of hiring of a Doctoral Researcher, this duration may be extended to maximum 48 months.

Concerning Single-university PDR (€ 320,000- maximum limit for the duration of the project):

- Personnel total costs are limited to a maximum of € 200,000-, for the duration of the project (to be justified in the application file), and,
- Operating, Support operating and Equipment costs are limited to € 120,000- for the duration of the project. This limit can be extended up to a maximum of € 240,000- for the duration of the project in case there is no request for Personnel in the PDR.

A **Cross-university PDR in collaboration with a German partner (DFG)** application enables to apply for funding ranging from:

- € 120,000- to € 460,000- for the duration of the project.

Personnel costs (non mandatory) amount to:

- 2 full-time equivalent (FTE) **maximum**, on an annual average for the duration of the project (i.e. maximum 36 months by FTE),
- In case of hiring of a Doctoral Researcher, this duration may be extended to maximum 48 months.

Concerning Cross-university PDR (€ 460,000- maximum limit for the duration of the project):

- Personnel total costs are limited to a maximum of € 400,000-, for the duration of the project (to be justified in the application file), and,
- Operating, Support operating and Equipment costs are limited to € 60,000- for the duration of the project. This limit can be extended up to a maximum of € 240,000- for the duration of the project in case Personnel costs are minimised (requirement: the maximum limit of € 460,000- for the duration of the project must be adhered).

Support operating costs (detailed in Article 10) are included in the budgetary limitation of the Single or Cross-university PDR and the maximum amount is of:

- € 20,000- for the duration of the project, and per institution involved in the funding application.

Categories of personnel¹⁸:

Categories	Activity	
	Part time	Full time
Doctoral Researcher – Grant ¹⁹ or Salary	x	x
Postdoctoral Researcher ²⁰	x	x
Non-doctoral Researcher – Salary(capped)	x	x
Technician – Salary(capped)	x	x

n/a = not applicable

Promoters are allowed to recruit personnel **for a minimum of one month** and the duration may not exceed the maximal duration of the funding agreement.

The identity of the personnel is not required when submitting a PDR application; however, the personnel category must be specified.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 2 parts relevant to the Credits and Projects instruments:

- quality of the promoter(s): CV and publications, international recognition, main research achievements;
- quality of the research programme: feasibility, methodology and relevance, originality, collaborations.

The adequacy of the requested budget with regard to the submitted research programme will also be evaluated. The Scientific Commission may reduce the requested budget up to a maximum of 15%. If the adequacy between the research programme and the requested budget is not justified and appears to require a reduction of more than 15%, the research programme will not be deemed fundable.

¹⁸*For all personnel, the promoter shall contact the relevant department of their host institution to determine their status and obtain an estimate of the total personnel costs involved based on the scientific seniority.*

Amounts cannot be changed after submitting the application.

Non-doctoral Researcher and Technician categories are subject to an annual limit, calculated in proportion to the number of days worked. Limitations in force for the first year of funding are detailed in the Credits and Projects Call mini-guide.

¹⁹*In case of a grant, the Doctoral Researcher must only be hired on a full-time basis.*

²⁰*The promoter shall contact the relevant department of their host institution in order to determine the Postdoctoral Researcher's status (Mobility situation, grant, employee...) and the work time.*

A.II EQUIPMENT INSTRUMENT (EQP)

Equipment (EQP): a funding instrument for single or cross-university research programmes, supported by a main promoter-applicant and including only equipment costs. Application for this instrument can be built around a specific project or general research themes of a group.

Main promoter: Researcher responsible for the submission of the application. They can ask for budget related to the tasks of which they will be in charge during the accomplishment of the project.

Co-promoter: Researcher who takes part in the preparation of the application and in the accomplishment of the project in case of granting. As such, they can ask for a budget related to the tasks of which they will be in charge.

Eligibility criteria:

The EQP instrument includes **single and cross-university EQP**, and provides for the participation of co-promoters.

Both main promoter and co-promoter-applicants applying for a Single or a Cross-university EQP must be:

- Either a Research Associate (CQ), a Senior Research Associate (MR) or a Research Director (DR) of the FNRS and assuming the function and duties of such position at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
- Or a researcher-promoter of an ongoing Ulysse Incentive Grant for Mobility in Scientific Research (MISU) who genuinely carries out the fellowship at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application
- Or a researcher appointed in a university of the CFB and must meet the following conditions altogether:
 - Be permanently* appointed to an academic or scientific position or on probation in that university.
 - This appointment must have a final and conclusive assent from the competent body to legitimize this appointment in accordance with the Law or the university regulations at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
 - This academic or scientific position must be effective at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.

**Research logisticians of rank A, as defined by the Royal Decree of 31st October 1953 fixing 'le statut des agrégés, des répétiteurs et des membres du personnel scientifique des universités de l'État', are only allowed to be co-promoter-applicant provided they hold a Ph.D.*

If the main promoter-applicant who is appointed permanently accesses the legal age of retirement / becomes professor emeritus after the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) and before the end of the funding scheme in case of granting, the submission of the application shall be subject to prior approval by the Head of institution where the research will be carried out.

The promoter-applicant permanently appointed who will access the legal age of retirement / become professor emeritus by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) is not eligible.

Nature of the eligible costs:

Only equipment costs and upgrades are eligible.

Duration:

The EQP is applicable for 2 years.

The EQP starting date is set for the 1st January following the allocation decision date and the ending date for the 31st December.

Budgetary limits:

An EQP application enables to apply for funding for the purchase of equipment or an experimental device, whose VAT-included cost is over € 30,000 and is equal to or lower than € 200,000.

Any equipment whose VAT-included cost is over € 200,000- must be requested under the "Large Equipment" Call.

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 2 parts relevant to the Credits and Projects instruments:

- quality of the promoter(s): CV and publications, international recognition, main research achievements;
- quality of the research programme: feasibility, methodology and relevance, originality, collaborations.

The adequacy of the requested budget with regard to the submitted research programme will also be evaluated. The Scientific Commission may reduce the requested budget up to a maximum of 15%. If the adequacy between the research programme and the requested budget is not justified and appears to require a reduction of more than 15%, the research programme will not be deemed fundable.

A.III INCENTIVE GRANT FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INSTRUMENT (MIS)

Incentive Grant for Scientific Research (MIS): a funding instrument which consists in supporting young permanent researchers who seek to develop a scientific unit focusing on a future-oriented area within their university.

The research programme should be characterised by its originality and its innovativeness as well as by its scientific autonomy from the works of the laboratory where the applicant is involved. This programme should eventually enable the researcher to acquire their independence in a "flagship" laboratory.

Eligibility criteria:

The promoter-applicant to a MIS must be:

- Either a Research Associate (CQ), a Senior Research Associate (MR) or a Research Director (DR) of the FNRS and assuming the function and duties of such position at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application,
- Or Senior assistant (*Premier assistant*), Head of Works (*Chef de travaux*) or member of the academic personnel in a university of the CFB and must meet the following conditions altogether:
 - Be permanently appointed on a full-time basis to an academic or scientific position or on probation in that university.
 - This appointment must have a final and conclusive assent from the competent body to legitimize this appointment in accordance with the Law or the university regulations at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
 - This academic or scientific position must be effective at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.

The promoter-applicant to a MIS must have obtained a Ph.D. after the defence of a thesis and delivered by a university for maximum 12 years. This period of time shall expire on the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) to validate applications, at the latest.

Year extension possibility: an additional year per childbirth or adoption.

Nature of the eligible costs:

As part of the MIS the allocated fund can cover 3 types of expense:

- Personnel
- Operating
- Equipment

Duration:

The MIS is applicable for 2 years.

The promoter who, when starting their MIS and because of scientific activities abroad, is 100% on unpaid leave for a maximum of 2 years may request the approval of the F.R.S.-FNRS to freeze their MIS and start it at the end of their unpaid leave.

The MIS starting date is set for the 1st January following the allocation decision date and the ending date for the 31st December.

Budgetary limits:

A MIS application enables to apply for funding of a maximum of € 150,000-, **on an annual average**.

If the research project includes the training of a doctoral student, the promoter-applicant of a MIS may request Doctoral Researcher personnel for a maximum duration of 4 years, at a steady budget, in order to enable them to finish their thesis.

Categories of personnel²¹:

Categories	Activity	
	Part time	Full time
Doctoral Researcher – Grant	n/a	x
Postdoctoral Researcher ²²	x	x
Non-doctoral Researcher – Salary (capped)	x	x
Technician – Salary (capped)	x	x

n/a = not applicable

The promoter of a MIS is allowed to recruit personnel **for a minimum for one month** and the duration may not exceed the maximal duration of the funding agreement, except when the personnel of the Doctoral Researcher category is concerned.

The identity of the personnel is not required when submitting a MIS application. However, the category of the personnel must be specified (see table above).

Content and evaluation of the proposal:

The content consists of 2 parts relevant to the Credits and Projects instruments:

- quality of the promoter: CV and publications, international recognition, main research achievements;
- quality of the research programme: feasibility, methodology and relevance, originality, collaborations.

In addition to the criteria mentioned above, the following criteria will also be taken into account as part of the MIS:

- originality and novelty of the project;
- possibility to launch a new research unit;
- scientific autonomy with respect to any existing research laboratory;
- future-oriented theme (development prospects of the field of study);
- 3 recommendations from foreign experts.

²¹For all personnel, the promoter shall contact the relevant department of their host university to determine their status and obtain an estimate of the total personnel costs involved based on the scientific seniority.

Amounts cannot be changed after submitting the application.

Non-doctoral Researcher and Technician categories are subject to an annual limit, calculated in proportion to the number of days worked. Limitations in force for the first year of funding are detailed in the Credits and Projects Call mini-guide.

²²The promoter shall contact the relevant department of their host university in order to determine the Postdoctoral Researcher's status (Mobility situation, grant, employee...) and the work time.

The adequacy of the requested budget with regard to the submitted research programme will also be evaluated. The Scientific Commission may reduce the requested budget up to a maximum of 15%. If the adequacy between the research programme and the requested budget is not justified and appears to require a reduction of more than 15%, the research programme will not be deemed fundable.

APPENDIX 3: LARGE EQUIPMENT INSTRUMENT UNDER CALL 2021

A.I LARGE EQUIPMENT INSTRUMENT (GEQ)

A Large Equipment (GEQ) application enables main promoters to apply for funding for the purchase of equipment or an experimental device, as part of single or cross-university research programmes.

Main promoter: Researcher responsible for the submission of the application. They can ask for budget related to the tasks of which they will be in charge during the accomplishment of the project.

Co-promoter: Researcher who takes part in the preparation of the application and in the accomplishment of the project in case of granting. As such, they can ask for a budget related to the tasks of which they will be in charge.

Eligibility criteria:

The **Single and Cross-university GEQ** provides for the participation of co-promoters.

Both main promoter and co-promoter-applicants applying for a Single or a Cross-university GEQ must be:

- Either a Research Associate, a Senior Research Associate or a Research Director of the FNRS and assuming the function and duties of such position at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
- Or a researcher appointed in a university of the CFB and must meet the following conditions altogether:
 - Be permanently* appointed to an academic or scientific position or on probation in that university.
 - This appointment must have a final and conclusive assent from the competent body to legitimize this appointment in accordance with the Law or the university's regulations at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.
 - This academic or scientific position must be effective at the latest by 15th November of the year when submitting the application.

**Research logisticians of rank A, as defined by the Royal Decree of 31st October 1953 fixing 'le statut des agrégés, des répétiteurs et des membres du personnel scientifique des universités de l'État', are only allowed to be co-promoter-applicant provided they hold a Ph.D.*

If the main promoter-applicant who is appointed permanently accesses the legal age of retirement / becomes professor emeritus after the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) and before the end of the funding scheme in case of granting, the submission of the application shall be subject to prior approval by the Head of institution where the research will be carried out.

The promoter-applicant permanently appointed who will access the legal age of retirement / become professor emeritus by the validation deadline set for the academic authorities (rectors) is not eligible.

Nature of the eligible costs:

A GEQ application enables to apply for funding for the purchase of equipment or an experimental device.

Duration:

The GEQ is applicable for 2 years.

The GEQ 2021 starting date is set for 1st January 2022 and the ending date for 31st December 2023.

Budgetary limits:

The budget requested shall be over € 200,000- and equal to or lower than € 500,000-. In case the total cost of a piece of equipment is higher than € 500.000- and additional funding is needed, the budget requested must represent at least 60% of the remaining equipment cost to be covered.

The FNRS will cover from 60% to 100% of the budget requested for the equipment in accordance with the decision of the Board of Trustees and within the limits of its budget.

One or a couple of price offers (catalogue, price list, offers from eventual suppliers...) shall accompany the budget request.

The technical and dedicated facilities strictly necessary for the installation of the equipment are not included in the cost thereof, nor can be considered as a co-financing contribution from the university of the promoter.

Criteria taken into account for the evaluation of the proposal:

- qualities of the promoter(s) and the potential equipment users:
 - ✓ CV and publications
 - ✓ international recognition
 - ✓ main research achievements
- quality of the research programme(s):
 - ✓ feasibility
 - ✓ methodology and relevance
 - ✓ originality
 - ✓ collaborations
- requested equipment features:
 - ✓ choice in terms of technicality and performance
 - ✓ the need, potential double use
 - ✓ usage (utilisation rate)
 - ✓ capability and capacity (expertise, infrastructure)
 - ✓ correspondence between the price offer and the requested equipment

APPENDIX 4: FIELDS COVERED BY THE SCIENTIFIC COMMISSIONS

Domaines couverts par les Commissions scientifiques

Fields covered by the Scientific Commissions

Commissions scientifiques décidés par le Conseil d'administration du 07.12.2021
Scientific Commissions decided by the Board of Trustees on 07.12.2021

SCIENCES HUMAINES ET SOCIALES HUMAN AND SOCIAL SCIENCES	
SHS-1	Sciences Humaines et sociales – 1 Human and Social Sciences – 1
	Sciences politiques, relations internationales; Sociologie, communication, études des sciences et technologies; Anthropologie sociale et culturelle; Géographie humaine et sociale, démographie, santé, sciences de la durabilité Political sciences, international relations; Sociology, communication studies, science & technology studies; Social and cultural anthropology; Human and social geography, demography, health, sustainability science
SHS-2	Sciences Humaines et sociales – 2 Human and Social Sciences – 2
	Cognition; Psychologie; Sciences de l'éducation Cognition; Psychology; Education sciences
SHS-3	Sciences Humaines et sociales – 3 Human and Social Sciences – 3
	Linguistique; Philosophie; Littérature; Arts, études culturelles Linguistics; Philosophy; Literature; Study of the arts, cultural studies
SHS-4	Sciences Humaines et sociales – 4 Human and Social Sciences – 4
	Approche historique des arts; Histoire, archéologie; Études religieuses Historian approach of arts; History, archaeology; Religious studies
SHS-5	Sciences Humaines et sociales – 5 Human and Social Sciences – 5
	Économie; Finance, gestion; Droit; Géographie économique, démographie, santé, sciences de la durabilité, aménagement du territoire, analyses spatiales Economics; Finance, management; Law; Economic geography, demography, health, sustainability science, spatial analyses

SCIENTES EXACTES ET NATURELLES EXACT AND NATURAL SCIENCES	
SEN-1	Sciences Exactes et Naturelles – 1 Exact and Natural Sciences – 1
	Structure, propriétés électroniques, fluides, nanosciences, physique biologique; Chimie analytique, chimie théorique, chimie physique/physico-chimie; Nouveaux matériaux et nouvelles approches de synthèse, relations structure-propriétés, chimie du solide, architecture moléculaire, chimie organique Structure, electronic properties, fluids, nanosciences, biological physics; Analytical chemistry, chemical theory, physical chemistry/chemical physics; New materials and new synthetic approaches, structure-properties relations, solid state chemistry, molecular architecture, organic chemistry
SEN-2	Sciences Exactes et Naturelles – 2 Exact and Natural Sciences – 2
	Tous les domaines des mathématiques, pures et appliquées, plus les fondements mathématiques des sciences informatiques, la physique mathématique et les statistiques; Physique des particules, nucléaire, des plasmas, atomique, moléculaire, des gaz, optique; Astro-physique/-chimie/-biologie, système solaire, systèmes planétaires, astronomie stellaire, galactique et extra-galactique, cosmologie, sciences de l'espace, instrumentation et données astronomiques All areas of mathematics, pure and applied, plus mathematical foundations of computer science, mathematical physics and statistics; Particle, nuclear, plasma, atomic, molecular, gas, and optical physics; Astro-physics/-chemistry/-biology, solar system, planetary systems, stellar, galactic and extragalactic astronomy, cosmology, space sciences, astronomical instrumentation and data
SEN-3	Sciences Exactes et Naturelles – 3 Exact and Natural Sciences – 3
	Systèmes informatiques et d'information, informatique, calcul scientifique, systèmes intelligents; Ingénierie électrique, électronique, de communication, optique et ingénierie des systèmes; Conception de produits et de procédés, génie chimique, civil, environnemental, mécanique, automobile, procédés énergétiques et méthodes de calcul appropriées; Développement de matériaux avancés : amélioration des performances, modélisation, préparation à grande échelle, modification, adaptation, optimisation, utilisation nouvelle et combinée de matériaux, etc. Informatics and information systems, computer science, scientific computing, intelligent systems; Electrical, electronic, communication, optical and systems engineering; Product and process design, chemical, civil, environmental, mechanical, vehicle engineering, energy processes and relevant computational methods; Advanced materials development: performance enhancement, modelling, large-scale preparation, modification, tailoring, optimisation, novel and combined use of materials, etc.
SEN-4	Sciences Exactes et Naturelles – 4 Exact and Natural Sciences – 4
	Géographie physique, géologie, géophysique, sciences de l'atmosphère, océanographie, climatologie, cryologie, écologie, changements environnementaux globaux, cycles biogéochimiques, gestion des ressources naturelles; Écologie, biodiversité, changement environnemental, biologie de l'évolution, écologie comportementale, écologie microbienne, biologie marine, écophysiologie, développements théoriques et modélisation; Biotechnologie utilisant tous les organismes, biotechnologie pour l'environnement et les applications alimentaires, sciences végétales et animales appliquées, bioingénierie et biologie synthétique, biomasse et biocarburants, risques biologiques

Physical geography, geology, geophysics, atmospheric sciences, oceanography, climatology, cryology, ecology, global environmental change, biogeochemical cycles, natural resources management; Ecology, biodiversity, environmental change, evolutionary biology, behavioural ecology, microbial ecology, marine biology, ecophysiology, theoretical developments and modelling; Biotechnology using all organisms, biotechnology for environment and food applications, applied plant and animal sciences, bioengineering and synthetic biology, biomass and biofuels, biohazards

SCIENCES DE LA VIE ET DE LA SANTÉ
LIFE AND HEALTH SCIENCES

SVS-1	Sciences de la Vie et de la Santé – 1 Life and Health Sciences – 1
	<p>Biologie moléculaire, biochimie, biologie structurale, biophysique moléculaire, biologie synthétique et chimique, conception de médicaments, méthodes innovantes et modélisation; Génétique, épigénétique, génomique et autres études 'omiques', bioinformatique, biologie des systèmes, maladies génétiques, édition de gènes, méthodes innovantes et modélisation, 'omiques' pour la médecine personnalisée; Structure et fonction de la cellule, communication cellule-cellule, embryogenèse, différenciation tissulaire, organogenèse, croissance, développement, évolution du développement, organoïdes, cellules souches, régénération, approches thérapeutiques</p> <p>Molecular biology, biochemistry, structural biology, molecular biophysics, synthetic and chemical biology, drug design, innovative methods and modelling; Genetics, epigenetics, genomics and other 'omics studies, bioinformatics, systems biology, genetic diseases, gene editing, innovative methods and modelling, 'omics for personalised medicine; Structure and function of the cell, cell-cell communication, embryogenesis, tissue differentiation, organogenesis, growth, development, evolution of development, organoids, stem cells, regeneration, therapeutic approaches</p>
SVS-2	Sciences de la Vie et de la Santé – 2 Life and Health Sciences – 2
	<p>Physiologie des organes et des tissus, physiologie comparée, physiologie du vieillissement, physiopathologie, communication inter-organes et inter-tissus, endocrinologie, nutrition, métabolisme, interactions avec le microbiome, maladies non-transmissibles en ce compris le cancer (à l'exception des troubles du système nerveux et des maladies dysimmunitaires); Le système immunitaire, troubles associés et leurs mécanismes, biologie des agents infectieux et de l'infection, base biologique de la prévention et du traitement des maladies infectieuses, outils et approches immunologiques innovants, en ce compris les thérapies, médecine vétérinaire</p> <p>Organ and tissue physiology, comparative physiology, physiology of ageing, pathophysiology, interorgan and tissue communication, endocrinology, nutrition, metabolism, interaction with the microbiome, non-communicable diseases including cancer (and except disorders of the nervous system and immunity-related diseases); The immune system, related disorders and their mechanisms, biology of infectious agents and infection, biological basis of prevention and treatment of infectious diseases, innovative immunological tools and approaches, including therapies, veterinary medicine</p>
SVS-3	Sciences de la Vie et de la Santé – 3 Life and Health Sciences – 3
	<p>Développement du système nerveux, homéostasie et vieillissement, physiologie et physiopathologie du système nerveux, neuroscience des systèmes et modélisation, bases biologiques des processus cognitifs et du comportement, troubles neurologiques et mentaux</p> <p>Nervous system development, homeostasis and ageing, nervous system function and dysfunction, systems neuroscience and modelling, biological basis of cognitive processes and of behaviour, neurological and mental disorders</p>
SVS-4	Sciences de la Vie et de la Santé – 4 Life and Health Sciences – 4
	<p>Technologies et outils médicaux pour la prévention, le diagnostic et le traitement des maladies humaines, approches et interventions thérapeutiques, médecine préventive, épidémiologie et santé publique, médecine digitale, éthique médicale; Pharmacie, pharmacologie; Dentisterie</p> <p>Medical technologies and tools for prevention, diagnosis and treatment of human diseases, therapeutic approaches and interventions, preventative medicine, epidemiology and public health, digital medicine, medical ethics; Pharmacy, pharmacology; Dentistry</p>

RECHERCHE STRATÉGIQUE
STRATEGIC RESEARCH

FORESIGHT	Développement durable Sustainable development
	<p>La Commission FORESIGHT du F.R.S.-FNRS est dévouée à promouvoir la recherche d'excellence en matière de développement durable par l'intermédiaire de l'interdisciplinarité. Le développement durable est compris au sens large comme englobant les nombreux défis que présente le maintien des sociétés humaines dans le respect des limites planétaires. L'interdisciplinarité est comprise comme l'articulation entre des disciplines habituellement traitées par différentes Commissions scientifiques thématiques du F.R.S.-FNRS. La Commission FORESIGHT elle-même est composée de manière à refléter précisément une telle articulation. Les projets soumis à la Commission FORESIGHT doivent donc, premièrement, viser à faire progresser le développement durable et, deuxièmement, s'appuyer sur au moins deux disciplines précisément articulées.</p> <p>The FORESIGHT Commission of the F.R.S.-FNRS is committed to promoting excellent research on sustainability through interdisciplinarity. Sustainability is understood in a broad sense as encompassing the many challenges of sustaining human societies within planetary boundaries. Interdisciplinarity is understood as the articulation between disciplines usually addressed by different F.R.S.-FNRS thematic Scientific Commissions. The FORESIGHT Commission itself is composed so as to correctly appreciate such an articulation. Projects submitted to the FORESIGHT Commission should thus first aim at advancing sustainability, and second rely on at least two precisely articulated disciplines in doing so.</p>